

Cell Press

Senior Vice President
Anne Kitson

Vice President of Publishing Operations
Meredith Adinolfi

Vice President of Editorial
Deborah Sweet

**Vice President of Marketing and
Commercial Sales**
Jonathan Atkinson

Publishing Directors
Lakshmi Goyal
Peter Lee
Paige Shaklee

Director of Strategic Initiatives
Elena Porro

Director of Commercial Sales
Jonathan Christison

Senior Product Manager
Gabriel Harp

**Senior Media & Communications
Manager**
Joseph Caputo

Editorial Operations Manager
Jared Graves

Journal Management Team Manager
Marie Coombe

Display Advertising
Contacts for advertising, sponsorship, and
reprint opportunities are available at:
<http://advertisers.cell.com/contact-us/>

Recruitment Advertising
Contacts for recruitment advertising are
available at: <http://recruitmentads.cell.com/contact-us/>

Orders, Claims, and Journal Inquiries

Please visit our Support Hub page <https://service.elsevier.com> for assistance.

Funding Body Agreements and Policies

Elsevier has established agreements and developed policies to allow authors whose articles appear in journals published by Elsevier, to comply with potential manuscript archiving requirements as specified as conditions of their grant awards. To learn more about existing agreements and policies please visit <https://www.elsevier.com/about/open-access/open-access-policies/funding-body-agreements>.

Author Inquiries

For inquiries relating to the submission of articles (including electronic submission) please visit this journal's homepage at <http://www.cell.com/trends/parasitology>. You can track your accepted article at <http://www.elsevier.com/trackarticle>. You are also welcome to contact Customer Support via <http://service.elsevier.com>.

USA mailing notice: *Trends in Parasitology* (ISSN 1471-4922) is published monthly by Elsevier Ltd. (The Boulevard, Langford Lane, Kidlington, Oxford OX5 1GB, UK). Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica, NY 11431 and additional mailing offices (not valid for journal supplements).

USA POSTMASTER: Send change of address to *Trends in Parasitology*, Elsevier, Journal Returns, 1799 Highway 50 East, Linn, MO 65051, USA.

AIRFREIGHT AND MAILING in USA by Air Business Ltd., c/o Worldnet Shipping Inc., 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA.

@The paper used in this publication meets the requirements of ANSI/NISO Z39.48-1992 (Permanence of Paper)

Printed by Henry Ling Ltd, The Dorset Press, Dorchester, UK

Copyright Statement

© 2019 Elsevier Ltd.

This journal and the individual contributions contained in it are protected under copyright, and the following terms and conditions apply to their use in addition to the terms of any Creative Commons or other user license that has been applied by the publisher to an individual article:

Photocopying

Single photocopies of single articles may be made for personal use as allowed by national copyright laws. Permission is not required for photocopying of articles published under the CC BY license nor for photocopying for non-commercial purposes in accordance with any other user license applied by the publisher.

Permission of the publisher and payment of a fee is required for all other photocopying, including multiple or systematic copying, copying for advertising or promotional purposes, resale, and all forms of document delivery. Special rates are available for educational institutions that wish to make photocopies for non-profit educational classroom use.

Derivative Works

Users may reproduce tables of contents or prepare lists of articles including abstracts for internal circulation within their institutions or companies. Other than for articles published under the CC BY license, permission of the publisher is required for resale or distribution outside the subscribing institution or company. For any subscribed articles or articles published under a CC BY-NC-ND license, permission of the publisher is required for all other derivative works, including compilations and translations.

Storage or Usage

Except as outlined above or as set out in the relevant user license, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission of the publisher.

Permissions

For information on how to seek permission visit www.elsevier.com/permissions or call: (+1) 800-523-4069 x 3808.

Author Rights

Author(s) may have additional rights in their articles as set out in their agreement with the publisher (more information at <http://www.elsevier.com/authorsrights>).

Notice

Practitioners and researchers must always rely on their own experience and knowledge in evaluating and using any information, methods, compounds or experiments described herein. Because of rapid advances in the medical sciences, in particular, independent verification of diagnoses and drug dosages should be made. To the fullest extent of the law, no responsibility is assumed by the publisher for any injury and/or damage to persons or property as a matter of products liability, negligence or otherwise, or from any use or operation of any methods, products, instructions or ideas contained in the material herein.

Although all advertising material is expected to conform to ethical (medical) standards, inclusion in this publication does not constitute a guarantee or endorsement of the quality or value of such product or of the claims made of it by its manufacturer.