

Editor-in-Chief

Paolo Camici, University Vita-Salute San Raffaele
Scientific Institute, Milan, Italy

Deputy Editors

Domenico Cianflone (Milan, Italy)
Perry P. Elliott (London, UK)
Juan Carlos J.C. Kaski (London, UK)
Ornella E. Rimoldi (Milan, Italy)

Associate Editors

Pier Giuseppe P.G. Agostoni (Milan, Italy)
Eustachio E. Agricola (Milan, Italy)
Ottavio O. Alfieri (Milan, Italy)
Gianni G. Angelini (Bristol, UK)
Pablo Avanzas (Oviedo, Spain)
Cristina C. Basso (Padova, Italy)
Connie C.R. Bezzina (Amsterdam, Netherlands)
Alaide A. Chieffo (Milan, Italy)
William B. Chilian (Rootstown, USA)
Antonio A. Colombo (Milan, Italy)
Carmine Dario C.D. Vizza (Rome, Italy)
Michele M. De Bonis (Milan, Italy)
Carlo C. Di Mario (Florence, Italy)

Statistical Consultants

Menelaos Pavlou (London, UK)
Carla C. Spazzolini (Milan, Italy)

Editorial Board

Stephan Achenbach (Erlangen, Germany)
Bagrat Alekryan (Moscow, Russian Federation)
Giuseppe Ambrosio (Perugia, Italy)
Enrico Ammirati (Milan, Italy)
Angelo Auricchio (Lugano, Switzerland)
Alvaro Avezum (Sao Paulo, Brazil)
C. Noel Bairey Merz (Los Angeles, USA)
Emanuele Barbato (Naples, Italy and Aalst, Belgium)
Thomas Bartel (Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates)
Jeroen J. Bax (Leiden, Netherlands)
Antoni Bayes Genis (Barcelona, Spain)
Robert B. Beanlands (Toronto, Canada)
John Beltrame (Woodville South, Australia)
Frank Bengel (Hannover, Germany)
Barry Borlaug (Rochester, USA)
Michele Brignole (Lavagna, Italy)
Giovanni G. Camici (Zurich, Switzerland)
Marco Canepa (Genova, Italy)
Riccardo Cappato (Rozzano, Italy)
Mario Carminati (Milan, Italy)
Franco Cecchi (Florence, Italy)
Roberto Chiesa (Milan, Italy)
Joanna Chikwe (New York, USA)
Marco Matteo Ciccone (Bari, Italy)
Martin Cowie (London, UK)
Filippo Crea (Rome, Italy)
Giulia d'Amati (Rome, Italy)
Michele D'Alto (Napels, Italy)
Andrei Dan (Bucharest, Romania)
Fabrizio D'Ascenzo (Turin, Italy)
Andrew M. Davis (Melbourne, Australia)
Raffaele De Caterina (Pisa, Italy)
Gaetano De Ferrari (Pavia, Italy)
Bart De Geest (Leuven, Belgium)
Giuseppe De Luca (Novara, Italy)
Ranil De Silva (London, UK)
Angelo De Lucia (Rootstown, USA)
Marcelo Di Carli (Boston, USA)
Feng Dong (Rootstown, USA)
Dirk J Duncker (Rotterdam, Netherlands)
Javier Escaned (Madrid, Spain)
William F. Fearon (Stanford, USA)
Vanessa Ferreira (Oxford, UK)
Gerasimos Filippatos (Athens, Greece)
Nikolaos G. Frangogiannis (New-York, USA)
Ben Freedman (Concord, Australia)
Fiorenzo Gaita (Torino, Italy)
Nazzareno Galié (Bologna, Italy)
Stefano Ghio (Pavia, Italy)

Peter J. Schwartz (Milan, Italy and Cape Town, South Africa)

Senior Consulting Editor

Andrew J.S. Coats (Warwick, Australia)

Editorial Office

Melania M. Osto- Managing Editor
Melania M. Giordano- Assistant Managing Editor
Email: editorialoffice@ijc-milan.net

Dobromir Dobrev (Essen, Germany)
Michele M. Emdin (Pisa, Italy)
Michael M.A. Gatzoulis (London, UK)
Junbo Ge (Shanghai, China)
David Jimenez (Madrid, Spain)
Pier P. Lambiase (London, UK)
Astrid Lammers (Münster, Germany)
Amir A. Lerman (Minnesota, USA)
Peter P. Libby (Boston, USA)
Angela Maas (Nijmegen, Netherlands)
Aldo A. Maggioni (Florence, Italy)
Giuseppe G. Mercuro (Cagliari, Italy)

Shafiqur S. Rahman (Dhaka, Bangladesh)

Simon Gibbs (London, UK)
Alessia Gimelli (Pisa, Italy)
Massimiliano Gnechi (Pavia, Italy)
Giulio Guagliumi (Bergamo, Italy)
Marco Guazzi (Milano, Italy)
Ya-Ling Han (Beijing, China)
Koji Hasegawa (Kyoto, Japan)
Kristina Haugaa (Oslo, Norway)
Jordi Heijman (Maastricht, The Netherlands)
Gerd Heusch (Essen, Germany)
Sang Hong Baek (Seoul, The Republic of Korea)
John Horowitz (Adelaide, Australia)
Ciro Indolfi (Catanzaro, Italy)
Jonathan Kalman (Melbourne, Australia)
Adnan Kastrati (Munich, Germany)
Masafumi Kitakaze (Osaka, Japan)
Petra Kleinbongard (Essen, Germany)
Karin Klingel (Tübingen, Germany)
Paul Knaapen (Amsterdam, Netherlands)
Yoon Kwang Lee (Rootstown, USA)
Giovanni La Canna (Milan, Italy)
Patrizio Lancellotti (Liege, Belgium)
Ulf Landmesser (Berlin, Germany)
Gaetano Lanza (Roma, Italy)
Bernard Levy (Paris, France)
Luca Liberale (Zurich, Switzerland)
Giuseppe Limongelli (Naples, Italy)
Massimo Lombardi (Milan, Italy)
Alberto Lorenzatti (Córdoba, Argentina)
Matthew Huei-Ming Ma (Taipei, Taiwan)
Calum MacRae (Boston, USA)
Rosalinda Madonna (Chieti, Italy)
Francesco Maisano (Zurich, Switzerland)
Alberto Margonato (Milan, Italy)
Mario Marzilli (Pisa, Italy)
Pier Giorgio Masci (Lausanne, Switzerland)
Patrizio Mazzone (Milan, Italy)
Lorenzo Menicanti (Milan, Italy)
Claudia Montanaro (London, UK)
Fabrizio Montecucco (Genoa, Italy)
Toyooki Murohara (Aichi, Japan)
Kenichi Nakajima (Kanazawa, Japan)
Sunao Nakamura (Chiba, Japan)
José C. Nicolau (São Paulo, Brazil)
Steven E. Nissen (Cleveland, USA)
Vahagn Ohanyan (Rootstown, USA)
Iacopo Olivetto (Florence, Italy)
Torbjorn Omland (Lørenskog, Norway)
Milton Packer (Dallas, USA)
Seung-Jung Park (Seoul, The Republic of Korea)

Guest Editor

Guy G. De Backer (Gent, Belgium)
Stanley Nattel (Québec, Canada)
Stephan Rosenkranz (Köln, Germany)
Hiroaki Shimokawa (Sendai, Japan)

Carlo C. Patrono (Rome, Italy)
Francesco F. Paneni (Zurich, Switzerland)
Federico F. Pappalardo (Milan, Italy)
Carl C.J. Pepine (Gainesville, USA)
Marc M.A. Pfeffer (Boston, USA)
Paul P. Schoenhagen (Cleveland, USA)
Juan J. Tamargo (Madrid, Spain)
Roxy R. Senior (London, UK)
Yamume Y. Tshomba (Milan, Italy)
Massimo M. Volpe (Rome, Italy)
Liesl Zühlke (Cape Town, South Africa)

Guido Parodi (Florence, Italy)
Gerard Pasterkamp (Utrecht, Netherlands)
Antonio Pelliccia (Rome, Italy)
Francesco Pelliccia (Rome, Italy)
Pasquale Perrone-Filardi (Naples, Italy)
Piotr Ponikowski (Wroclaw, Poland)
Eva Prescott (Copenhagen, Denmark)
Valentina Puntmann (Frankfurt, Germany)
Priya Raman (Rootstown, USA)
K. Srinath Reddy (New Delhi, India)
Zeljko Reiner (Zagreb, Croatia)
Stuart Rosen (Middlesex, UK)
Raphael Rosenhek (Vienna, Austria)
Luis M. Ruilope (Madrid, Spain)
Nizal Sarrafzadegan (Isfahan, Iran)
Stefano Savonitto (Lecco, Italy)
Thomas Schindler (St. Louis, USA)
Heinz Peter Schulteiss (Berlin, Germany)
Susanna Sciomer (Rome, Italy)
Udo Sechtem (Stuttgart, Germany)
Joseph Selvanayagam (Bedford Park, Australia)
Michele Senni (Bergamo, Italy)
Dipen Shah (Geneva, Switzerland)
Maria Siebes (Amsterdam, Netherlands)
Sigmund Silber (München, Germany)
Gerald Simonneau (Le Kremlin-Bicêtre, France)
Gianfranco Sinagra (Trieste, Italy)
Karin Sipido (Leuven, Belgium)
Karen Sliwa-Hahnle (Cape Town, South Africa)
Jasmeet Soar (Bristol, UK)
Paul Sorajja (Minneapolis, USA)
Felix Tanner (Zurich, Switzerland)
Michal Tendera (Katowice, Poland)
Giuliano Tocci (Rome, Italy)
Dimitris Tousoulis (Athens, Greece)
Johnathan Tune (Indianapolis, USA)
Thomas Unger (Maastricht, Netherlands)
Viola Vaccarino (Atlanta, USA)
Tim Van De Hoef (Amsterdam, Netherlands)
Fiona Walker (London, UK)
Stephan Windecker (Bern, Switzerland)
Raymond L. Woosley (Oro Valley, USA)
Joseph C. Wu (Stanford, USA)
Mohammad Yarghi (Isfahan, Iran)
Liya Yin (Rootstown, USA)
Jose Luis Zamorano (Madrid, Spain)
Dong Zhao (Beijing, China)

Instructions to authors: The instructions can be found on the World Wide Web: access under <http://www.internationaljournalofcardiology.com/content/authorinfo>

All manuscripts should be submitted online: <https://www.evis.com/profile/#/IJC/login>