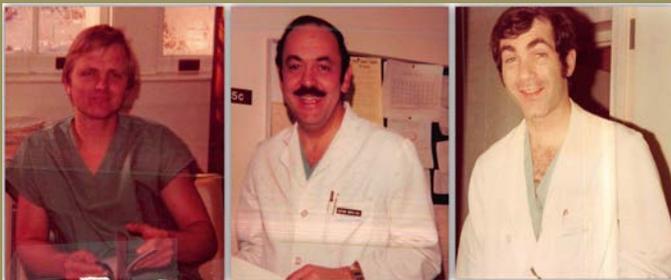


# UROLOGY

## The History of Urology at the Minneapolis VA Pioneers in Endourology



**Paul Lange    Arthur Smith    Ralph Clayman**

## IN THIS ISSUE

---

### **Career Expectations and Preferences of Urology Residency Applicants**

Julia Han, Andrew Rabley, Alex Vlasak, Shahab Bozorgmehri, Vincent Bird, and Louis Moy

**page 44**

### **Single Session Bilateral Vs Staged Bilateral Ureteroscopy for Nephrolithiasis: An Assessment of Safety and Efficacy**

Gabriel Fiscus, Tracy Marien, Teerayut Tangpaitoon, Joseph Kuebker, S. Duke Herrell, and Nicole L. Miller

**page 64**

### **Surgical Outcomes of Three vs Four Arm Robotic Partial Nephrectomy: Is the Fourth Arm Necessary?**

Brett A. Johnson, Joseph Crivelli, Igor Sorokin, Jeffrey Gahan, and Jeffrey A. Cadeddu

**page 140**

### **Active Surveillance of Small Renal Masses**

Jennifer Gordetsky, Marie-Lisa Eich, Manjula Garapati, Maria del Carmen Rodriguez Pena, and Soroush Rais-Bahrami

**page 157**

