

MISSION STATEMENT

The **Journal of Prosthetic Dentistry** was founded in 1951 to provide a means for the interchange of ideas among individuals to advance the skill and knowledge of prosthodontics. Based on a critical review process and guided by the foremost authorities in all disciplines of prosthetic and restorative dentistry, *The Journal of Prosthetic Dentistry* will continue to communicate the standard for prosthetic and restorative care of patients.

Editor

Stephen F. Rosenstiel, Columbus, Ohio

Editorial Council

Arun B. Sharma, Chair, San Francisco, California
Carol A. Lefebvre, Vice-Chair, Augusta, Georgia
Lily T. Garcia, Iowa City, Iowa
Glen H. Johnson, Seattle, Washington
Rodger Lawton, Olympia, Washington
Carlo Marinello, Basel, Switzerland
Steven Sadowsky, San Francisco, California
Thomas Salinas, Rochester, Minnesota

Assistant Editors

Ariel J. Raigrodski, Seattle, Washington
Alvin G. Wee, Omaha, Nebraska

Statistical Consultants

Brittany Ange, Augusta, Georgia
Elaine L. Davis, Buffalo, New York
Cornelius Dirk, Bonn, Germany
John Draper, Columbus, Ohio
Richard Feinn, North Haven, Connecticut
Malvin N. Janal, New York, New York
William M. Johnston, Columbus, Ohio
Willard D. McCall, Jr, Buffalo, New York
Philippe Mojon, Geneva, Switzerland
Jan Mulder, Cuijk, The Netherlands
Richard K. Ohrbach, Buffalo, New York
Robert G. Rashid, Columbus, Ohio
Edward Rothman, Ann Arbor, Michigan
Jennifer Waller, Augusta, Georgia

Editorial Manager

Jacob Gallay

Editorial Assistants

Bethany Fulk
Stephanie Green

Editorial Review Board

Amara Abreau, Augusta, Georgia
Kelvin I. Afrashtehfar, Bern, Switzerland
Shereen Azer, Columbus, Ohio
Nadim Z. Baba, Loma Linda, California
John Ball, Kansas City, Missouri
Valentim Barao, Piracicaba, Brazil
Avinash S. Bidra, Farmington, Connecticut
Markus B. Blatz, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Igor Blum, London, United Kingdom
William W. Brackett, Augusta, Georgia
William A. Brantley, Columbus, Ohio
Lawrence Brecht, New York, New York
David T. Brown, Indianapolis, Indiana
Joel D. Bumgardner, Memphis, Tennessee
David Burns, Midlothian, Virginia
Zhuo Cai, Plano, Texas
Joseph R. Cain, Sierra Madre, California
Brian Chang, Cleveland, Ohio
Winston Chee, Los Angeles, California
Donald Curtis, San Francisco, California
Betsy Davis, Charleston, South Carolina
Matilda Dhima, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
Virendra B. Dhuru, Milwaukee, Wisconsin
Ana M. Diaz-Arnold, Iowa City, Iowa
R. Duane Douglas, Alton, Illinois
Carlo Ercoli, Rochester, New York
Kevin B. Frazier, Augusta, Georgia
Davis Garlapo, Buffalo, New York
Neal N. Garrett, Los Angeles, California
Barry M. Goldman, Seattle, Washington
Gary R. Goldstein, New York City, New York
Albert D. Guckes, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
George B. Hall, Gantt, South Carolina
Howard Hamerink, Ann Arbor, Michigan
Xingxue Hu, Cambridge, Massachusetts
William W. Johnson, Lincoln, Nebraska
Mathew Kattadiyil, Loma Linda, California
J. Robert Kelly, West Hartford, Connecticut
Matthias Kern, Kiel, Germany
Jay S. Kim, Boston, Massachusetts
Petros T. Koidis, Thessalonica, Greece
Futoshi Komine, Tokyo, Japan
Mats Kronström, Seattle, Washington
Kenneth S. Kurtz, Hyde Park, NY
Martin F. Land, Alton, Illinois
Lisa A. Lang, Columbus, Ohio
Heeje Lee, Coppell, Texas
Israel Lewinstein, Tel Aviv, Israel
Wei-Shao Lin, Indianapolis, Indiana

Juan C. Loza, Great Falls, Virginia
Baldwin Marchack, Pasadena, California
Christopher B. Marchack, Pasadena, California
Thomas McGarry, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
Pierre Luc Michaud, Halifax, Canada
Steven M. Morgano, Jersey City, New Jersey
Alireza Moshaverinia, Los Angeles, California
Ali Muftu, Boston, Massachusetts
Dan Nathanson, Boston, Massachusetts
Ichiro Nishimura, Los Angeles, California
Mutlu Özcan, Zurich, Switzerland
Jacinthe M. Paquette, Newport Beach, California
Jacob G. Park, San Antonio Texas
Pravinkumar Patil, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Igor Pesun, Winnipeg, MB, Canada
Kevin D. Plummer, Augusta, Georgia
Gregory Polyzois, Athens, Greece
Peter Pospiech, Würzburg, Germany
Brad J. Potter, Aurora, Colorado
John M. Powers, Ann Arbor, Michigan
Periklis Prousaefs, Loma Linda, California
Michael Racich, West Vancouver, BC, Canada
Peter Rammelsberg, Heidelberg, Germany
Michael E. Razzoog, Ann Arbor, Michigan
Jeffrey Rubenstein, Seattle, Washington
Frederick A. Rueggeberg, Augusta, Georgia
Kitichai Rungcharassaeng, San Bernardino, California
Steven J. Sadowsky, San Francisco, California
Scott Schricker, Columbus, Ohio
George S. Schuster, Augusta, Georgia
Robert R. Seghi, Columbus, Ohio
Winston Chee, Los Angeles, California
Harel Simon, Beverly Hills, California
Kumar C. Shah, Los Angeles, California
Peter Stevenson-Moore, North Vancouver, Canada
Geoffrey A. Thompson, Milwaukee, Wisconsin
Antheunis Versluis, Memphis, Tennessee
Chandur Wadhvani, Loma Linda, California
Hans-Peter Weber, Boston, Massachusetts
Peter Yaman, Ann Arbor, Michigan
Burak Yilmaz, Columbus, Ohio
Hai Zhang, Seattle, Washington
A.J.J. Zonnenberg, Bern, Switzerland