

BRAIN STIMULATION

Basic, Translational, and Clinical Research in Neuromodulation

Table of Contents

Volume 12, Number 6, November/December 2019

Editorial

- 1345 Surgical Decision Making for Deep Brain Stimulation Should Not Be Based on Aggregated Normative Data Mining
Volker A. Coenen, Thomas E. Schlaepfer, Balint Varkuti, P. Rick Schuurman, Peter C. Reinacher, Juergen Voges, Ludvic Zrinzo, Patric Blomstedt, Albert J. Fenoy, and Marwan Hariz

Review Articles

- 1349 Transcranial Electrical Stimulation Nomenclature
Marom Bikson, Zeinab Esmaeilpour, Devin Adair, Greg Kronberg, William J. Tyler, Andrea Antal, Abhishek Datta, Bernhard A. Sabel, Michael A. Nitsche, Colleen Loo, Dylan Edwards, Hamed Ekhtiari, Helena Knotkova, Adam J. Woods, Benjamin M. Hampstead, Bashar W. Badran, and Angel V. Peterchev
- 1367 Safety of Transcranial Focused Ultrasound Stimulation: A Systematic Review of the State of Knowledge From Both Human and Animal Studies
Cristina Pasquinelli, Lars G. Hanson, Hartwig R. Siebner, Hyunjoo J. Lee, and Axel Thielscher
- 1381 Effects of Beta-tACS on Corticospinal Excitability: A Meta-analysis
Miles Wischniewski, Dennis J.L.G. Schutter, and Michael A. Nitsche

Deep Brain Stimulation (DBS)

Original Articles

- 1390 Electrical Stimulation of the Ventral Hippocampal Commissure Delays Experimental Epilepsy and Is Associated With Altered MicroRNA Expression
Lara S. Costard, Valentin Neubert, Morten T. Venø, Junyi Su, Jørgen Kjems, Niamh M.C. Connolly, Jochen H.M. Prehn, Gerhard Schratt, David C. Henshall, Felix Rosenow, and Sebastian Bauer
- 1402 Theoretical Principles of Deep Brain Stimulation Induced Synaptic Suppression
AmirAli Farokhniaee, and Cameron C. McIntyre
- 1410 MR Imaging Central Thalamic Deep Brain Stimulation Restored Autistic-like Social Deficits in the Rat
Ting-Chun Lin, Yu-Chun Lo, Hui-Ching Lin, Ssu-Ju Li, Sheng-Huang Lin, Han-Fang Wu, Ming-Chia Chu, Chi-Wei Lee, I-Cheng Lin, Ching-Wen Chang, Yin-Chieh Liu, Ting-Chieh Chen, Yu-Ju Lin, Yen-Yu Ian Shih, and You-Yin Chen
- 1421 Long-term Enhancement of Visual Responses by Repeated Transcranial Electrical Stimulation of the Mouse Visual Cortex
Despoina Tsapa, Mehran Ahmadi, and J. Alexander Heimel

Table of Contents continued on page A4

On the Cover: Stimulus-triggered Action Potentials During DBS. A) Experimental Results From Agensi Et Al. [8]. Raster Plot of An M1 Neuron During Thalamic DBS. B) Model of DBS Synaptic Modulation of a Neuron (N) With Intrinsic Firing.

From: Theoretical Principles of Deep Brain Stimulation Induced Synaptic Suppression, Page 1402.

- 1429 Temporally Irregular Electrical Stimulation to the Epileptogenic Focus Delays Epileptogenesis in Rats
Fernando Santos-Valencia, Salvador Almazán-Alvarado, Alejandro Rubio-Luviano, Alejandro Valdés-Cruz, Victor Manuel Magdaleno-Madrigal, and David Martínez-Vargas

New Approaches

Original Article

- 1439 Reversible Neuroinhibition by Focused Ultrasound is Mediated by a Thermal Mechanism
David P. Darrow, Parker O'Brien, Thomas J. Richner, Theoden I. Netoff, and Emad S. Ebbini

VNS/Vestibular

Original Article

- 1448 Vagus Nerve Stimulation During Extinction Learning Reduces Conditioned Place Preference and Context-induced Reinstatement of Cocaine Seeking
Jessica E. Childs, Suhyeong Kim, Christopher M. Driskill, Emily Hsiu, and Sven Kroener

Transcranial Direct Current Stimulation (tDCS) / Transcranial Alternating Current Stimulation (tACS) / Transcranial Random Noise Stimulation (tRNS)

Original Articles

- 1456 tDCS to the Left DLPFC Modulates Cognitive and Physiological Correlates of Executive Function in a State-dependent Manner
Laura Dubreuil-Vall, Peggy Chau, Giulio Ruffini, Alik S. Widge, and Joan A. Camprodon
- 1464 After-effects of 10 Hz TACS Over the Prefrontal Cortex on Phonological Word Decisions
Vera Moliadze, Leon Sierau, Ekaterina Lyzhko, Tristan Stenner, Michael Werchowski, Michael Siniatchkin, and Gesa Hartwigsen
- 1475 Transcranial Direct Current Stimulation (tDCS) for Depression in Pregnancy: A Pilot Randomized Controlled Trial
Simone N. Vigod, Kellie E. Murphy, Cindy-Lee Dennis, Tim F. Oberlander, Joel G. Ray, Zafiris J. Daskalakis, and Daniel M. Blumberger

Short Communication

- 1484 Efficiently Searching Through Large TACS Parameter Spaces Using Closed-loop Bayesian Optimization
Romy Lorenz, Laura E. Simmons, Ricardo P. Monti, Joy L. Arthur, Severin Limal, Ilkka Laakso, Robert Leech, and Ines R. Violante

Original Article

- 1490 LTD-like Plasticity of the Human Primary Motor Cortex Can Be Reversed by γ -tACS
Andrea Guerra, Antonio Suppa, Francesco Asci, Giovanna De Marco, Valentina D'Onofrio, Matteo Bologna, Vincenzo Di Lazzaro, and Alfredo Berardelli

Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation (TMS)

Original Articles

- 1500 Real-time Estimation of Electric Fields Induced by Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation With Deep Neural Networks
Tatsuya Yokota, Toyohiro Maki, Tatsuya Nagata, Takenobu Murakami, Yoshikazu Ugawa, Ilkka Laakso, Akimasa Hirata, and Hidekata Hontani
- 1508 Prestimulus Cortical EEG Oscillations Can Predict the Excitability of the Primary Motor Cortex
Katsuya Ogata, Hisato Nakazono, Taira Uehara, and Shozo Tobimatsu
- 1517 Abnormal Cortical Facilitation and L-dopa-induced Dyskinesia in Parkinson's Disease
Andrea Guerra, Antonio Suppa, Valentina D'Onofrio, Flavio Di Stasio, Francesco Asci, Giovanni Fabbrini, and Alfredo Berardelli
- 1526 Frequency-specific Effects of Low-intensity RTMS Can Persist for Up to 2 Weeks Post-stimulation: A Longitudinal Rs-fMRI/MRS Study in Rats
Bhedita J. Seewoo, Kirk W. Feindel, Sarah J. Etherington, and Jennifer Rodger
- 1537 Characterizing and Minimizing the Contribution of Sensory Inputs to TMS-evoked Potentials
Mana Biabani, Alex Fornito, Tuomas P. Mutanen, James Morrow, and Nigel C. Rogasch

Short Communication

- 1553 Impact of Prior Treatment on Remission With Intermittent Theta Burst Versus High-frequency Repetitive Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation in Treatment Resistant Depression
Jonathan H. Hsu, Jonathan Downar, Fidel Vila-Rodriguez, Zafiris J. Daskalakis, and Daniel M. Blumberger

Original Articles

- 1556 The Effects of Repetitive Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation on Body Weight and Food Consumption in Obese Adults: A Randomized Controlled Study
Se-Hong Kim, Ju-hye Chung, Tae-Hong Kim, Seong Hoon Lim, Youngkook Kim, Young-Mi Eun, and Yun-Ah Lee
- 1565 Continuous Theta Burst Stimulation Over the Supplementary Motor Area in Refractory Obsessive-compulsive Disorder Treatment: A Randomized Sham-controlled Trial
G. Harika-Germaneau, F. Rachid, A. Chatard, C. Lafay-Chebassier, M. Solinas, B. Thirioux, B. Millet, N. Langbour, and N. Jaafari
- 1572 The Relationship Between Individual Alpha Peak Frequency and Clinical Outcome With Repetitive Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation (rTMS) Treatment of Major Depressive Disorder (MDD)
Juliana Corlier, Linda L. Carpenter, Andrew C. Wilson, Eric Tirrell, A. Polly Gobin, Brian Kavanaugh, and Andrew F. Leuchter

Letters to the Editor

- 1579 “Mute” Plantar Response: Does the Cortico-spinal Tract “speak”?
Giuseppe Lanza, Mariagiovanna Cantone, Valentina Puglisi, Luisa Vinciguerra, Francesco Fisticaro, Carla Vagli, Rita Bella, Giovanni Pennisi, Vincenzo Di Lazzaro, and Manuela Pennisi
- 1581 High Frequency Repetitive Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation for Primary Progressive Apraxia of Speech: A Case Series
Danielle S. Shpiner, Katalina F. McInerney, Melissa Miller, Justine Allen, Jordyn Rice, Corneliu C. Luca, David Adams, and Joyce Gomes-Osman

- 1583 Investigating the Effects of Transcranial Direct Current Stimulation on Obstacle Negotiation Performance in Parkinson Disease With Freezing of Gait: A Pilot Study
Martina Putzolu, Carla Ogliaastro, Giovanna Lagravinese, Gaia Bonassi, Carlo Trompetto, Roberta Marchese, Laura Avanzino, and Elisa Pelosin
- 1586 Exploring the Connectivity Between the Cerebellum and Facial Motor Cortex
Francesca Ginatempo, Danny A. Spampinato, Nicoletta Manzo, John C. Rothwell, and Franca Deriu
- 1588 Cerebellar RTMS for Motor Control in Progressive Supranuclear Palsy
M.L. Dale, W.H. DeVries, M. Mancini, and M.S. George
- 1592 The Importance of NGVS Current Density for Postural Control Enhancement
Mujda Nooristani, Maxime Maheu, Benoit-Antoine Bacon, and François Champoux
- 1595 Variations in Targeting Techniques of Focused Ultrasound for Use in Neuromodulation
Norman M. Spivak, and Taylor P. Kuhn
- 1597 Cortical Inhibition in Major Depression: Investigating the Acute Effect of Single-session Yoga Versus Walking
Jitender Jakhar, Urvakhsh Meherwan Mehta, Aboli Ektare, Pilli Devi Vidyasagar, Shivarama Varambally, Jagadisha Thirthalli, and Bangalore N. Gangadhar
- 1600 A New Device to Improve Target Localization for Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation Therapy
Nicholas T. Trapp, Brandt Uitermarkt, Marcie King Johnson, Timothy R. Koscik, Laren Garrett, Amanda Heinzerling, Mario Zanaty, Marshall T. Holland, Matthew Howard, and Aaron D. Boes
- 1603 TMS Treatment in a Patient With Seizures and Refractory Depression
Debra J. Stultz, Savanna Osburn, Tyler Burns, Robin Walton, and Sylvia Pawlowska-Wajswol

- 1605 Super Refractory Status Epilepticus in Lafora Disease Interrupted by Vagus Nerve Stimulation: A Case Report
B. Mostacci, F. Bisulli, L. Muccioli, I. Minardi, M. Bandini, L. Licchetta, M. Zucchelli, C. Leta, R. Michelucci, M. Zanello, and P. Tinuper
- 1608 Assessment of Double Blinding in TES Research: A Call for the Establishment of Standard Procedures
Hannah G.K. Bereznicki, Kate E. Hoy, Jarrad A.G. Lum, and Peter G. Enticott
- 1610 God Locked You in the Room, But Left a Window Open: A Case Report of Spinal Cord Stimulation in Locked-in Syndrome
Zhenchao Huang, Xiaofeng Xu, Qing Dong, Lei Wei, Yanjun Lin, Ju Jiao, Zhengqi Lu, and Feng Qin
- 1612 How Long Would a Single Session of Maximum Settings Electroconvulsive Therapy (ECT) Power a 60W Lightbulb?
Kevin A. Caulfield, and Mark S. George
- 1614 Negative and Positive Volitional Responses Induced by Stimulating the Superior Frontal Gyrus: A Case Study
Michal M. Andelman-Gur, Tomer Gazit, Firas Fahoum, Fani Andelman, and Itzhak Fried
- 1617 Rapid Onset and Short Washout Periods of Dorsal Root Ganglion Stimulation Facilitate Multiphase Crossover Study Designs
Tariq Parker, Alex Green, and Tipu Aziz
- 1619 High-definition Transcranial Direct Current Stimulation Modulates Neural Activities in Patients With Prolonged Disorders of Consciousness
Tiantian Cai, Xiaoyu Xia, Hui Zhang, Yongkun Guo, and Yang Bai
- 1622 RTMS Treatment of Visual Hallucinations Using a Connectivity-based Targeting Method - A Case Study
Azzurra Invernizzi, Hinke N. Halbertsma, Martijn van Ackooij, Leonie Bais, Jeffrey Boertien, Remco J. Renken, Frans W. Cornelissen, and Teus van Laar