

# Current Problems in Surgery®

Volume 56 Number 1 January 2019

## Current Status of Necrotizing Enterocolitis

---

Title Page	1
Information for Readers	2
Table of Contents	3
Foreword	5
In Brief	6
Biosketches	10
<b>Necrotizing Enterocolitis</b>	11
Diagnosis and epidemiology	11
Pathophysiology	13
Prevention	15
Presentation and diagnosis	17
Medical management	20
Surgical management	22
Spontaneous intestinal perforation	28
NEC totalis	30
Outcomes	30
Conclusion	33
References	33

Full-text access to *Current Problems in Surgery Online* is available for all print subscribers. To activate your individual online subscription, please visit *Current Problems in Surgery Online*, point your browser to <http://www.currprobsurg.com>, follow the prompts to **activate your online access**, and follow the instructions. To activate your account, you will need your subscriber account number, which you can find on your mailing label (*note*: the number of digits in your subscriber account number varies from 6 to 10). See the example below in which the subscriber account number has been circled:

Sample mailing label

This is your  
subscription  
account number

\*\*\*\*\*3-DIGIT 001 SJ P1  
FEB00 J002 C: 1 (1234567-89) U 05/00 Q: 1  
J. H. DOE, MD  
531 MAIN ST  
CENTER CITY, NY 10001-001

Personal subscriptions to *Current Problems in Surgery Online* are for individual use only and may not be transferred. Use of *Current Problems in Surgery Online* is subject to agreement to the terms and conditions as indicated online.