

**SOCIETY OF BLACK ACADEMIC SURGEONS**

---

- 1 Application of a novel suture anchor to abdominal wall closure**  
*Jason L. Green, David Ruppert, Richard Glisson, Mohamed Ibrahim, Ken Gall, and Howard Levinson*
- 7 Young donors with severe acute kidney injury offer an opportunity to expand the donor pool**  
*Julia Torabi, Jay A. Graham, Krystina Choinski, Sumanth Suresh, Attasit Chokechanachaisakul, Maria Ajaimy, Layla Kamal, Enver Akalin, Milan Kinkhabwala, Stuart Greenstein, and Juan P. Rocca*
- 14 Clinical trial enrollment in patients with endocrine neoplasm: Parity achievable, but cancer type-specific**  
*Patience Green and Electron Kebebew*
- 18 Transplant surgery enters a new era: Increasing immunosuppressive medication adherence through mobile apps and smart watches**  
*Dov Levine, Julia Torabi, Krystina Choinski, Juan P. Rocca, and Jay A. Graham*
- 21 Prolonged ICU stay and its association with 1-year trauma mortality: An analysis of 19,000 American patients**  
*Muhammad Ali Chaudhary, Andrew J. Schoenfeld, Tracey P. Koehlmoos, Zara Cooper, and Adil H. Haider*
- 27 An analysis of unplanned return to the operating room following deceased donor kidney transplantation**  
*Ashley M. Watson, Christopher M. Jones, and Robert M. Cannon*
- 32 Perceptions in rib injuries: A multidisciplinary single center survey of clinician differences in risk stratification and management of patients with rib fractures**  
*Matthew C. Johnson, Claire P. Miller, Allan E. Stolarski, Ashar Ata, Ashley Bartscherer, Sean P. Geary, Carl Rosati, Joseph DuBose, Marcel Tafen, and Steven C. Stain*
- 37 Improvement in racial disparity among patients undergoing panniculectomy after bariatric surgery**  
*Irfan A. Rhemtulla, Richard J. Vonderhaar, Jaclyn T. Mauch, Robyn B. Broach, Olatomide Familusi, and Paris D. Butler*

- 42 Do outcomes in emergency general surgery vary for minority patients based on surgeons' racial/ethnic case mix?**  
*N. Rhea Udyavar, Ali Salim, Edward E. Cornwell III, Zara Cooper, and Adil H. Haider*
- 47 Racial disparities exist among burn patients despite insurance coverage**  
*Scha'chia Murphy, David E. Clark, and Damien W. Carter*
- 51 Impact of blunt pulmonary contusion in polytrauma patients with rib fractures**  
*Claire Miller, Allan Stolarski, Ashar Ata, Ashley Pfaff, Pallavi Nadendla, Kimberly Owens, Lauren Evans, Daniel Bonville, Carl Rosati, Steven C. Stain, and Marcel Tafen*

**CLINICAL SCIENCE**

---

- 56 Post-surgical opioid prescribing patterns and risk factors for additional opioid prescriptions within one year after non-emergent colorectal surgery**  
*Jenna K. Lovely, Lyen C. Huang, Abigail J. Meyers, Grant M. Spears, Marianne Huebner, and David W. Larson*
- 62 Perioperative use of blood products is associated with risk of morbidity and mortality after surgery**  
*Eliza W. Beal, Fabio Bagante, Anghela Paredes, Ozgur Akgul, Katuscha Merath, Santino Cua, Mary E. Dillhoff, Carl R. Schmidt, Erik Abel, Scott Scrape, Aslam Ejaz, and Timothy M. Pawlik*
- 71 International surgery: How to be involved while maintaining a surgical practice**  
*Yvonne Ying, Janelle Rekman, and Anne McCarthy*
- 77 Age stratified analysis of pre-operative factors impacting unplanned thirty day readmission in geriatric general surgery**  
*Sneha Subramaniam, Jeffrey J. Aalberg, and Celia M. Divino*
- 82 Dismal outcomes following damage control laparotomy in injured older adults, a cohort study**  
*Andrew H. Stephen, Meghal Shah, Jacob T. Sim, Ayorinde Soipe, Stephanie N. Lueckel, Tareq Kheirbek, Daithi S. Heffernan, Sean F. Monaghan, and Charles A. Adams Jr.*

## Contents continued

---

- 87 Development of the Burn Frailty Index: A prognostication index for elderly patients sustaining burn injuries**  
*Daniel Maxwell, Peter Rhee, Mack Drake, Juvonda Hodge, Walter Ingram, and Rachael Williams*
- 95 Procedural sedation in non-intubated children with severe trauma - A single center study**  
*Neta Bar Am, Nir Samuel, Hen Ben-Lulu, Hany Bahouth, and Itai Shavit*
- 100 Cervical seatbelt sign is not associated with blunt cerebrovascular injury in children: A review of the national trauma databank**  
*Harold J. Leraas, Maragatha Kuchibhatla, Uttara P. Nag, Jina Kim, Brian Ezekian, Christopher R. Reed, Henry E. Rice, Elisabeth T. Tracy, and Obinna O. Adibe*
- 106 A survey of the practice and attitudes of surgeons regarding the treatment of appendicitis**  
*D. Dante Yeh, Joseph V. Sakran, Rishi Rattan, Ambar Mehta, Gabriel Ruiz, Howard Lieberman, Michelle Mulder, Nicholas Namias, Tanya Zakrison, and Gerd Daniel Pust*
- 113 Predictors of adequate lymph node harvest during colectomy for colon cancer**  
*Jeffrey Douaiher, Tanvir Hussain, and Sean J Langenfeld*
- 119 Predictors of one-year outcomes following the abdominoperineal resection**  
*Ahmet Rencuzogullari, Maher A. Abbas, Scott Steele, Luca Stocchi, Tracy Hull, Sinan Binboga, and Emre Gorgun*
- 125 Early ambulation after colorectal oncologic resection with perineal reconstruction is safe and effective**  
*Nicholas A. Calotta, Devin Coon, Tobias J. Bos, Benjamin T. Ostrander, Andrew V. Scott, Michael C. Grant, Jonathan E. Efron, and Justin M. Sacks*
- 131 ACS-NSQIP risk calculator predicts cohort but not individual risk of complication following colorectal resection**  
*Laura Z. Hyde, Neda Valizadeh, Ahmed M. Al-Mazrou, and Ravi P. Kiran*
- 136 Does routine use of indocyanine green fluorescence angiography prevent anastomotic leaks? A retrospective cohort analysis**  
*Anthony M. Dinallo, Paul Kolarsick, William P. Boyan, Bogdan Protyniak, Abi James, Roy M. Dressner, and Michael L. Arvanitis*
- 140 Preoperative endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography (ERCP) is a risk factor for surgical site infections after laparoscopic cholecystectomy**  
*Thomas Peponis, Nikhil Panda, Trine G. Eskesen, David G. Forcione, Dante D. Yeh, Noelle Saillant, Haytham M.A. Kaafarani, David R. King, Marc A. de Moya, George C. Velmahos, and Peter J. Fagenholz*
- 145 The role of preoperative therapy prior to pancreatoduodenectomy for distal cholangiocarcinoma**  
*Jordan M. Cloyd, Laura Prakash, Jean-Nicolas Vauthey, Thomas A. Aloia, Yun Shin Chun, Ching-Wei Tzeng, Michel P. Kim, Jeffrey E. Lee, and Matthew H.G. Katz*
- 151 Effect of critical care complications on perioperative mortality and hospital length of stay after hepatectomy: A multicenter analysis of 21,443 patients**  
*Eduardo Chacon, Valery Vilchez, Pedro Eman, Francesc Marti, Gareth Morris-Stiff, Adam Dugan, Lilia Turcios, and Roberto Gedaly*
- 157 Surgical resection versus ablation for early-stage hepatocellular carcinoma: A retrospective cohort analysis**  
*Grace C. Lee, Cristina R. Ferrone, Parsia A. Vagefi, Raul N. Uppot, Kenneth K. Tanabe, Keith D. Lillemoe, Lawrence S. Blaszkowsky, and Motaz Qadan*
- 164 Endoscopic therapy and surveillance versus esophagectomy for early esophageal adenocarcinoma: A review of early outcomes and cost analysis**  
*Andrea Wirsching, Piers R. Boshier, Rajesh Krishnamoorthi, Michael C. Larsen, Shayan Irani, Andrew S. Ross, and Donald E. Low*
- 170 Factors associated with decision to undergo contralateral prophylactic mastectomy versus unilateral mastectomy**  
*Julian Huang and Anees Chagpar*
- 175 Patient-reported experience after outpatient breast surgery**  
*Brittany L. Murphy, Kristine T. Hanson, Tina J. Hieken, Sarah McLaughlin, Richard J. Gray, and Elizabeth B. Habermann*
- 
- REVIEW ARTICLES**
- 181 Does overlapping surgery result in worse surgical outcomes? A systematic review and meta-analysis**  
*Rajshri M. Gartland, Kristin Alves, Níssia C. Brasil, Matthew Mossanen, Elizabeth Mort, Cameron D. Wright, Carrie C. Lubitz, and Collin May*

## Contents continued

---

- 192**    **The efficacy of antibiotic treatment versus surgical treatment of uncomplicated acute appendicitis: Systematic review and network meta-analysis of randomized controlled trial**

*Napaphat Poprom, Pawin Numthavaj, Chumpon Wilasrusmee, Sasivimol Rattanasiri, John Attia, Mark McEvoy, and Ammarin Thakkinstian*

- 201**    **Effectiveness of computed tomography scanning to detect blunt bowel and mesenteric injuries requiring surgical intervention: A systematic literature review**

*Hiba Abdel-Aziz and C. Michael Dunham*

## **SURGICAL EDUCATION**

---

- 211**    **Maintaining operative efficiency while allowing sufficient time for residents to learn**

*Gary Sutkin, Eliza B. Littleton, and Steven L. Kanter*

- 218**    **New docs on the block: A profile of applicants and subsequent PGY1 trainees of categorical general surgery programs (2013-2016)**

*Adrienne N. Cobb, Marissa C. Kuo, and Paul C. Kuo*

- 225**    **Using an anonymous, resident-run reporting mechanism to track self-reported duty hours**

*Nader Zamani, Sara C. Fallon, Allyson Bremer, Eric J. Silberfein, Todd K. Rosengart, and Bradford G. Scott*

## **BOOK REVIEW**

---

- 230**    **Review of surviving surgery, photographs from a life - By Bernard Gardner, MD**

*Hiram C. Polk Jr.*

## **LETTERS TO THE EDITOR**

---

- 231**    **Is severity of illness score sole parameter to choose type of intervention in severe acute cholecystitis?**

*Sadettin Er, Hakan Özel, and Mesut Tez*

- 232**    **Systematic reviews and meta-analyses in minimally invasive surgery**

*Stavros A. Antoniou, Nadine van Veenendaal, and Hendrik Jaap Bonjer*

- 234**    **Letter to the editor in response to the article "The presence of papillary features in thyroid nodules diagnosed as atypia of undetermined significance or follicular lesion of undetermined significance increases cancer risk and should influence treatment?"**

*Suneel Mattoo and Aromal Chekavar*

- 235**    **Novel techniques of engineering 3D vasculature tissue for surgical procedures**

*Daniel Thomas and Deepti Singh*